

# PLANTS THAT LOVE VIRGINIA!

\* Less Lawn - More Birds \*

Full sun

With Average Moisture

Latin Name	Common Name	Season of Int	Ht	Wide	Comments	
<b>Grass</b>						
<a href="#"><i>Andropogon gerardii</i></a>	Big bluestem	Summer	4-6'	2-3'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i></a>	Little bluestem	Fall	2-4'	1.5-2'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i></a>	Prairie dropseed	Fall	2-3'	2-3'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<b>Perennial</b>						
<a href="#"><i>Asclepias incarnata</i></a>	Swamp milkweed	Summer	48-60"	24-36"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Asclepias tuberosa</i></a>	Butterfly weed	Summer	12-30"	12-18"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Aster oblongifolius</i></a>	Aromatic aster	Late Sumr/Fall	12-36"	12-36"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Coreopsis verticillata</i></a>	Threadleaf coreopsis	Summer	18-36"	18-24"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Gaillardia x grandiflora</i></a>	Blanket flower	Summer	24-36"	12-24"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Helenium autumnale</i></a>	Helen's Flower	Summer	36-60"	24-36"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Liatris microcephala</i></a>	Dwarf blazing star	Summer	18-24"	9-12"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Liatris spicata</i></a>	Spike gayfeather	Summer	24-28"	9-18"	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Oenothera fruticosa</i></a>	Sundrops	Late Sprg/Sumr	12-18"	12-24"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Penstemon digitalis</i></a>	Beard tongue	Late Sprg/Sumr	36-60"	18-24"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Phlox subulata</i></a>	Creeping phlox	Spring	3-6"	12-24"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Physostegia virginiana</i></a>	Obedient plant	Summer	36-48"	24-36"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i></a>	Early coneflower	Summer	24-36"	24-30"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Rudbeckia hirta</i></a>	Black-eyed Susan	Summer	24-36"	12-24"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Solidago canadensis</i></a>	Canadian goldenrod	Late Sumr/Fall	36-60"	36-60"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Solidago speciosa</i></a>	Showy Goldenrod	Late Sumr/Fall	24-36"	24-36"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Vernonia lettermannii 'Iron Butterfly'</i></a>	Upland ironweed	Late Sumr/Fall	30-36"	30-36"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i></a>	New York ironweed	Late Sumr/Fall	48-72"	36-48"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Yucca filamentosa</i></a>	Adam's needle	Summer	48-96"	24-36"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<b>Shrub</b>						
<a href="#"><i>Juniperus communis</i></a>	Common juniper	Winter	5-10'	8-12'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Rosa carolina</i></a>	Carolina rose	Sumr or Fall	3-6'	5-10'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Spiraea tomentosa</i></a>	Steeplebush	Summer	2-4'	3-5'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<b>Tree</b>						
<a href="#"><i>Cladrastis kentukea</i></a>	Yellowwood	Spring	30-50'	40-50'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Juniperus virginiana</i></a>	eastern red cedar	Winter	30-65'	8-25'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i></a>	Tulip tree	Spring	60-90'	30-50'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i></a>	Sourwood	Fall	20-50'	10-25'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Quercus bicolor</i></a>	Swamp white oak	Summer	50-60'	50-60'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Quercus falcata</i></a>	Southern red oak	Summer	60-80'	40-50'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Quercus stellata</i></a>	Post oak	Summer	35-50'	35-50'	Tolerates Wet or Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<b>Vine</b>						
<a href="#"><i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i></a>	Carolina jessamine	Spring	12-20'	3-6'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Lonicera sempervirens</i></a>	Trumpet honeysuckle	Summer	8-15'	3-6'		<a href="#">Photos</a>

Latin Name	Common Name	Season of Int	Ht	Wide	Comments	
<b>Grass</b>						
<a href="#"><i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i></a>	Pink Muhlygrass	Fall	2-3'	2-3'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Panicum virgatum</i></a>	Switch grass	Fall	3-6'	2-3'	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<b>Perennial</b>						
<a href="#"><i>Allium cernuum</i></a>	Nodding onion	Summer	12-18"	3-6"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i></a>	Blue star	Spring/Fall	24-36"	24-36"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Anemone canadensis</i></a>	Windflower	Spring	12-24"	24-30"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Aquilegia canadensis</i></a>	Wild columbine	Spring	24-36"	12-18"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Aruncus dioicus</i></a>	Goat's beard	Spring	48-72"	24-48"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Baptisia australis</i></a>	Blue false indigo	Late Sprg/Sumr	36-48"	36-48"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Caltha palustris</i></a>	Marsh Marigold	Spring	12-18"	12-18"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Chelone lyonii</i></a>	Shellflower	Late Sumr/Fall	24-48"	18-30"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Echinacea purpurea</i></a>	Purple coneflower	Summer	24-60"	18-24"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i></a>	Joe Pye Weed	Late Sumr/Fall	48-84"	24-48"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i></a>	American boneset	Late Sumr/Fall	48-72"	39-48"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Eupatorium purpureum</i></a>	Joe Pye Weed	Late Sumr/Fall	60-84"	24-48"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Geranium maculatum</i></a>	Wild geranium	Spring	18-24"	12-18"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Heuchera americana</i></a>	Coral bells	Summer	12-24"	12-18"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Heuchera villosa</i></a>	Hairy alum root	Late Sumr/Fall	18-30"	12-24"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Iris cristata</i></a>	Dwarf crested iris	Spring	6-9"	6-12"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Lobelia cardinalis</i></a>	Cardinal flower	Late Sumr/Fall	24-48"	12-24"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Lobelia siphilitica</i></a>	Blue cardinal flower	Late Sumr/Fall	24-36"	12-18"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Monarda fistulosa</i></a>	Wild bergamot	Summer	24-48"	24-36"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Monarda didyma</i></a>	Bee balm	Summer	24-48"	24-36"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Packera aurea</i></a>	Golden ragwort	Spring	6-30"	6-18"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Phlox paniculata</i></a>	Garden phlox	Summer	24-48"	24-36"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Sedum ternatum</i></a>	Three leaved stonecrop	Spring	3-6"	6-9"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Silene caroliniana</i></a>	Wild pinks	Spring	9-12"	9-12"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Solidago flexicaulis</i></a>	Zigzag Goldenrod	Late Sumr/Fall	12-36"	12-36"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Solidago graminifolia</i></a>	Grass-leaved Goldenrod	Late Sumr/Fall	24-36"	12-24"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Solidago odora</i></a>	Sweet Goldenrod	Late Sumr/Fall	24-48"	12-24"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i></a>	Ohio Spiderwort	Late Sprg/Sumr	24-36"	18-30"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Zizia aurea</i></a>	Golden Alexander	Late Sprg/Sumr	18-36"	18-24"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<b>Shrub</b>						
<a href="#"><i>Aronia arbutifolia</i></a>	Chokeberry	Fall	6-10'	3-6'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Aronia melanocarpa</i></a>	Black chokeberry	Fall	3-6'	3-6'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Callicarpa americana</i></a>	Beautyberry	Fall	3-6'	4-6'	Prefers Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Calycanthus floridus</i></a>	Carolina allspice	Spring	6-10'	6-12'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Clethra alnifolia</i></a>	Summersweet	Summer	3-8'	4-6'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Cornus amomum</i></a>	Silky dogwood	Spring	6-12'	6-12'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Cornus racemosa</i></a>	Grey dogwood	Spring	10-15'	10-15'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Cornus sericea</i></a>	Redtwig dogwood	Winter	6-9'	8-12'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Corylus americana</i></a>	American hazelnut	Fall	10-16'	8-13'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Diervilla lonicera</i></a>	Bush honeysuckle	Summer	2-3'	2-4'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>

## Full to part sun

## With Average Moisture

Latin Name	Common Name	Season of Int	Ht	Wide	Comments	
<a href="#">Fothergilla gardenii</a>	Dwarf Fothergilla	Fall	2-3'	2-4'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Fothergilla major</a>	Mountain witchalder	Spring	6-10'	5-9'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Hamamelis virginiana</a>	Common witch hazel	Fall	15-20'	15-20'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Hydrangea quercifolia</a>	Oakleaf hydrangea	Summer	6-8'	6-8'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Ilex glabra</a>	Inkberry holly	Winter	5-8'	5-8'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Ilex verticillata</a>	Winterberry holly	Winter	3-12'	3-12'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Itea virginica</a>	Virginia sweetspire	Summer	3-5'	3-5'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Lindera benzoin</a>	Spice bush	Spring	6-12'	6-12'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Morella pensylvanica</a>	Northern bayberry	Winter	5-10'	5-10'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Physocarpus opulifolius</a>	Eastern ninebark	Summer	5-8'	4-6'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Potentilla fruticosa</a>	Bush cinquefoil	Summer	2-4'	3-5'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Rhus aromatica</a>	Fragrant sumac	Fall	2-6'	6-10'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Salix discolor</a>	Pussy willow	Spring	6-15'	4-12'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Sambucus canadensis</a>	American elderberry	Summer	5-12'	5-12'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Vaccinium corymbosum</a>	Highbush blueberry	Summer	6-12'	8-12'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Viburnum dentatum</a>	Arrowwood viburnum	Late Sprg/Sumr	6-10'	6-10'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Viburnum nudum</a>	Smooth viburnum	Late Sprg/Sumr	5-12'	5-12'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Viburnum opulus var. americanum</a>	American cranberrybush	Spring	8-12'	8-12'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Viburnum prunifolium</a>	Blackhaw viburnum	Spring	12-15'	6-12'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>

### Tree

<a href="#">Acer rubrum</a>	Red maple	Fall	40-50'	40-50'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Aesculus pavia</a>	Red buckeye	Spring	12-15'	12-15'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Amelanchier arborea</a>	Downy serviceberry	Spring	15-25'	15-25'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Amelanchier canadensis</a>	Canada serviceberry	Spring	25-30'	15-20'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Amelanchier laevis</a>	Allegheny serviceberry	Spring	15-40'	15-40'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Asimina triloba</a>	Pawpaw	Spring	15-30'	15-30'	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Betula nigra</a>	River birch	Winter	35-40'	30-35'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Cercis canadensis</a>	Eastern redbud	Spring	20-30'	25-35'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Chionanthus virginicus</a>	Fringe tree	Spring	12-20'	12-20'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Cornus florida</a>	Dogwood	Spring	15-30'	15-30'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Diospyros virginiana</a>	Persimmon	Winter	35-60'	25-35'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Ilex opaca</a>	American Holly	Winter	15-30'	10-20'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Magnolia grandiflora</a>	Southern magnolia	Late Sprg/Sumr	60-80'	30-50'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Magnolia virginiana</a>	Swamp Magnolia	Late Sprg/Sumr	10-35'	10-35'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Nyssa sylvatica</a>	Black gum	Fall	30-50'	20-30'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Prunus serotina</a>	Black cherry	Spring	50-80'	30-60'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Rhus typhina</a>	Staghorn sumac	Summer	15-25'	20-30'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Salix nigra</a>	Black willow	Spring	10-30'	10-20'	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Sassafras albidum</a>	Sassafras	Fall	30-60'	25-40'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>

## Part sun

## With Average Moisture

Latin Name	Common Name	Season of Int	Ht	Wide	Comments	
<b>Perennial</b>						
<a href="#">Chelone glabra</a>	Turtle head	Late Sumr/Fall	24-36"	18-30"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#">Dicentra eximia</a>	Bleeding heart	Spring	12-18"	12-18"		<a href="#">Photos</a>

## Part sun

### With Average Moisture

Latin Name	Common Name	Season of Int	Ht	Wide	Comments	
<a href="#"><i>Helianthus divaricatus</i></a>	Woodland sunflower	Late Sumr/Fall	24-72"	12-36"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<b>Shrub</b>						
<a href="#"><i>Hydrangea arborescens</i></a>	Smooth hydrangea	Summer	3-5'	3-5'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Kalmia latifolia</i></a>	Mountain laurel	Spring	5-15'	5-15'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Rhododendron maximum</i></a>	Rosebay	Spring	8-15'	8-15'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i></a>	Pinxterbloom Azalea	Spring	3-6'	4-7'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i></a>	Early Azalea	Spring	4-8'	4-8'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Rosa virginiana</i></a>	Virginia rose	Sumr or Fall	3-6'	-6'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>

## Part sun to full shade

### With Average Moisture

Latin Name	Common Name	Season of Int	Ht	Wide	Comments	
<b>Fern</b>						
<a href="#"><i>Athyrium filix-femina</i></a>	Lady Fern	Summer	1-3'	1-3'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Onoclea sensibilis</i></a>	Sensitive fern	Summer	3-4'	3-4'	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i></a>	Cinnamon fern	Summer	2-3'	2-3'	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i></a>	Christmas fern	Winter	1-2'	1-2'	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<b>Perennial</b>						
<a href="#"><i>Arisaema triphyllum</i></a>	Jack in the Pulpit	Spring	12-24"	12-18"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Asarum canadense</i></a>	Wild Ginger	Spring	6-12"	12-18"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Aster cordifolius</i></a>	Blue wood aster	Late Sumr/Fall	24-36"	24-36"	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Aster divaricatus</i></a>	White wood aster	Late Sumr/Fall	24-36"	24-36"	Tolerates Dry	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Dodecatheon meadia</i></a>	Shooting Star	Spring	9-18"	9-12"	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Erythronium americanum</i></a>	Trout Lily	Spring	3-6"	3-6"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Mertensia virginica</i></a>	Virginia bluebells	Spring	18-24"	12-18"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Podophyllum peltatum</i></a>	May apple	Spring	12-18"	9-12"	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Polygonatum biflorum</i></a>	Solomon's seal	Spring	12-36"	12-18"	Tolerates Wet	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i></a>	Bloodroot	Spring	6-9"	3-6"	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Tiarella cordifolia</i></a>	Foam flower	Spring	9-12"	12-24"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Tradescantia virginiana</i></a>	Virginia spiderwort	Late Sprg/Sumr	18-36"	12-18"		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<b>Shrub</b>						
<a href="#"><i>Aesculus parviflora</i></a>	Bottlebrush Buckeye	Summer	8-12'	8-12'		<a href="#">Photos</a>
<b>Tree</b>						
<a href="#"><i>Carpinus caroliniana</i></a>	American hornbeam	Fall	20-35'	20-35'	Tolerates Moist	<a href="#">Photos</a>
<a href="#"><i>Tsuga canadensis</i></a>	Hemlock	Winter	30-70'	25-35'		<a href="#">Photos</a>

